

Metropolitan Washington Council AFL-CIO

2018 Prince Georges/Montgomery Counties PRIMARY ELECTIONS

CANDIDATE QUESTIONNAIRE

Overview:

The Metropolitan Washington Council, AFL-CIO, is comprised of 180 local unions representing working people in all public industry sectors. The Metropolitan Washington Council AFL-CIO's priorities are outlined below:

- creating family sustaining jobs for all;
- investing in education, infrastructure, healthcare and transportation;
- improving the lives of workers through education, quality job training, career
- advancement and livable wages with good benefits;
- ensuring fair, progressive tax policies;
- making high-quality, affordable healthcare available to everyone;
- holding corporations and government more accountable to ensure that the public good
- is served by taxpayer dollars; and
- ensuring that a worker's universal right to organize and to bargain collectively for
- wages, hours and conditions of work are maintained and enforced.

Metropolitan Washington Council AFL-CIO

2018 CANDIDATE'S QUESTIONNAIRE

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Name BJ Paige				
Address 2130 Brooks Drive	#413 <u></u>			
City / County <u>District Height</u>	<u>s</u>		Zip <u>20747</u>	
Phone: <u>301.388.6519</u>	Mobile <u>202.553.54</u>	<u>46</u> Email	info@voteforbjpaige.com_	
Candidate for: Prince Georg	e's County Counc	il District 7		
Campaign Committee Name District Heights, MD 20747			BJ Paige, 2130 Brooks Dr. #413,	
Campaign Committee Phone	: 301.388.6519	Email / V	Web www.voteforbjpaige.com	
Campaign Manager: Daniell	e Foster			
Campaign Treasurer: Sharor	Green_			
Does your campaign accept I	PAC contributions	? <u>No</u>		_
Previously elected / appointe	d office: N/A			
Office		Office	Term	
Have you ever received labor	's endorsement? <u>N</u>	No	When?	
in District 7 Prince George's and I value all of the workers have raised me. I have not rethe people in District 7 who s	County. Most of a contain another lever of eached out for man support me on the	my family, friencompared to money endorsement grassroots level	RSEMENT: I am a lifelong resident and neighbors are labor workers ost. Labor workers are the people was and this one is the one that represent I. I know the struggle and they sed by their union. We All Won!	ho
SIGNATURE: BJ Paige_			DATE: <u>05/03/2018</u>	_

Please return your signed questionnaire by Friday, May 4, 2018 to the below address:

Metropolitan Washington Council, AFL-CIO

Attn.: David Dzidzienyo 815 16th St NW, Washington, DC, 20006 Submissions can also be e-mail to <u>ddzidzienyo@dclabor.org</u>

2018 Candidate Questionnaire

A. Workplace Rights: (Please answer by checking the box)

There are certain basic workplace rights that the unions and members of the Maryland State and District of Columbia AFL-CIO believe are fundamental and absolutely essential. Collective bargaining elections and representation are permitted for private sector employees, whereas for public sector employees in Maryland, legislation is required in order to have those same rights. Over the past decade, these rights have been given to many state, higher education and K-12 public school education employees and some county employees. However, thousands of public sector employees are still denied these rights.

1.	collective bargaining rights (including exclusivity, binding arbitration and an independen labor board) for all public employees-local, county, school boards and state?			
	X Support	□ Oppose	□ Not sure	
Wł	nat is your position on each of the	se fundamental rights?		
2.	The right of workers to organize	and have union representation	ı	
	X Support	□ Oppose	□ Not sure	
3.	The right to freely exercise work delays	place rights free from harassm	nent, intimidation and/or	
	X Support	□ Oppose	□ Not sure	
4.	The right to bargain collectively faith	with a legal obligation on both	n sides to negotiate in good	
	X Support	□ Oppose	□ Not sure	
5.	The right to resolve differences i arbitration	n a fair, impartial and timely r	nanner, including binding	
	X Support	□ Oppose	□ Not sure	

The National Labor Relations Act grants private sector workers the right to organize themselves and be represented by a union in collective bargaining negotiations. From time to time, opponents of collective bargaining propose legislation to curtail workers' bargaining strength and effectiveness. Under the innocuous sounding name of "Right-to-Work," this legislation purports to protect the rights of workers and improve the state's economic development climate. But the net result in Right-to Work states is that workers earn less, have fewer health care benefits and have higher job fatality rates. Right to Work laws prohibit workers from negotiating a "union shop" or "union security" clause in their contracts. Such a clause obligates those in the bargaining unit to pay their fair share of the collective bargaining representation costs. By wiping out that protection, Right to Work actually weakens the rights of working people.

6.	Would you support R	ight to Work in Maryla	nd?
	$\Box Yes$	X No	□ Not sure
legislative to give rar requiring bureaucra	e voice through a friend nk and file members n unions to spend an tic hoops. The net effort	fly sounding proposal of the control over how incalculable amount	ent years to stifle labor's political and called "paycheck protection." It proposes their dues money is spent. It does so by of time and money jumping through ake it virtually impossible for unions to renas.
7.	What is your position	on the so-called payche	eck protection idea?
	□ Support	X Oppose	□ Not sure
from the	state. Yet, unlike K-12	-	ate law and receive part of their funding yees in each county, community college collective bargaining.
8.	What is your position employees?	on granting collective	bargaining rights to community college
	X Support	□ Oppose	□ Not sure
obligated members,	to represent every wo	orker in the unit. Even	ing representative, that union is legally when some people choose to be non- 7. In other words, those who pay dues are
9.		of union representation	as long as there are protections for those
	X Yes	\square No	□ Not sure

B. Health Care: (Please answer by checking the box)

The financial imperatives transforming the health care industry increasingly undermine the ability of clinicians to make health care decisions based strictly on the needs of their patients. This includes a pervasive practice by hospital corporations not to have on shift at all times a sufficient number of registered nurses taking care of patients, a practice which is dangerous for patients and studies show increases morbidity and mortality rates among hospital patients. Another manifestation of this problem is that Maryland has the longest emergency room wait times in the country, according to the US federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; one clear cause of this is understaffing in the ERs and other units of the hospitals. What steps would you pursue to protect and improve the quality of patient care in county hospitals and clinics? Do you support mandatory, minimum nurse-to-patient ratios in acute-care hospitals? Do you support measures to limit unsafe, premature discharges of patients or transfers from acute care hospitals to nursing homes or other sub-acute facilities? Do you support legislation to enact new protections for hospital patients warehoused in "observation status" with fewer protections accorded other patients?

As your District 7 Council, I would assure that the Maryland Department of Health would safeguard that we launch contemporary initiatives that protect and improve the quality of patient care in hospitals where our residents enter and our residents are employed. I dam in full support of mandatory, minimum nurse-to-patient ratios in acute-care hospitals. I have a Health Sciences background and also support measures to limit unsafe, premature discharges of patients or transfers from acute care hospitals to nursing homes or sub-acute facilities. I am in support of legislation to enact new protections for hospital patients warehoused in "observation status" with fewer protections accorded other patients

Currently 28 million Americans, including 389,000 Marylanders, have no health insurance and tens of millions more across the country have inadequate insurance with high co-pays and deductibles that prevent them from seeking care. While this is an improvement from the number of uninsured people in the state before the passage of the Affordable Care Act and the expansion of Medicaid in Maryland, it is still unacceptable to the state's registered nurses. Over 10% of Maryland's population (i.e., over 600,000 people) still cannot afford to see a doctor.[1] This situation will get worse if CareFirst, the state's dominant health insurance carrier, obtains its requested 52% rate hike from the Maryland Insurance Administration. President Trump and Congressional Republicans have sought to make a bad situation much worse by attempting to pass (unsuccessfully thus far) new federal legislation that will deny care to an additional 22 million people, including those in Maryland dependent on Medicaid and the ACA exchanges. But even without these Republican proposed changes, the US still ranks poorly among industrial nations in a large number of health indicators, despite paying more per capita than most other OECD countries.

1. Do you believe that health care is a human right? Are you in favor of a publicly-administered, single-payer universal health care system? Will you champion legislation to implement such a plan in the State of Maryland?

		ropolitan Wa estionnaire	ashington Council: AFL-C	IO 2018 PG/Montgomery Counties I	Primary Election Candidate
			XYes	□ No	□ Not sure
	2.	occupatio lift teams	on. Do you support legi	est rates of work-related, must islation that would require that and that also protects the rig actices?	hospitals institute and utilize
			XYes	□ No	□Not sure
	3.	proportion from occusettings. It industries have pass registered must man conjunction effect at procedure sufficient creation	ns. The Bureau of La cupational assaults and Healthcare workers sp is combined, to be the seed comprehensive Il nurses and other hea indate that every hosp on with registered nu- all times in every ur- es, annual program is staffing to respond	ence in health care settings abor Statistics showed that 48 d violent acts occurred in he ecifically are five times more victim of assault. Thus far, Ca workplace violence prevent lthcare workers. In order to botal develops a workplace virses that is unique to the neat. It must include hazard id evaluation, in-person training to workplace violence incide workplace violence prevention	3% of all non-fatal injuries althcare and social service likely, than all other major alifornia is the only state to ion legislation to protect e effective, such a standard iolence prevention plan in leds of each unit, and is in lentification and correction g for all employees and lents. Do you support the
			XYes	□ No	□ Not sure
			osts continue to escala e services.	ate, many Marylanders do no	t have access to affordable
	4.	What sho	☐ Leave it to the fed☐ Do nothing/monito X Adopt a state unive	ersal health care system to the uninsured but leave priv	1
D.	Educa	ntion: (Plea	ase answer by checkin	g the box)	
		1. Woul	d you support returnin	g to an all-elected Board of Ec	ducation for PGCPS?
			XYes	□ No	□ Not sure
			• • •	g all authority of the Country I o that of Superintendent as our	Executive from PGCPS? Including tlined by the State.
			XYes	□ No	□ Not sure

	Metropo Questio		l: AFL-CIO 2018 PG/Montg	omery Counties Primary Election Candidate	;
	3.	<u> </u>	-	providing a budget that will fully sugd the necessary resources needed?	pport
		XYes	□ No	□ Not sure	
	4.	Do you support colle	ective bargaining for tea	chers in Charter Schools?	
	progress h	nas been made since 1		☐ Not sure ducation systems in the country. In the Internation of the Thornton Commission and Internations.	
	5.	Do you support Full	Funding for Thornton?		
		XYes	\square No	\square Not sure	
C.	Accounta	bility/Economic Dev	elopment: (Please answ	ver by checking the box)	
	accountab	-	_	at improving government transparen ojects. Many states and municipalitie	•
	As an elecapply):	cted County official,	will you introduce and	support legislation to (Please check	k all that
	reporti		ual outcomes with rega	sidy deal as originally granted, and and to jobs created, wages and benefits	
		s the number of new f		relopment projects receiving County so be created for a specified level of final	
	such a	s the number of hours		elopment projects receiving County so or week, provision of paid leave, prov vage standards	
		apture or rescind subsi ements	idies if a recipient fails	to achieve its job creation, wage and	healthcare
	X Req	uire annual reporting o	of companies receiving	County property tax abatements and	reductions
				evelopment budget that provides a new spending all in one place	

E. Standing with the Democratic Party: (Please check all that apply)

Every four years, the Democratic Party establishes its party platform—the ideas and beliefs that govern the party as a whole. In 2016, the platform included the following tenets related to workers. As a Prince George's County councilmember and member of the Democratic Party, please indicate which of the following you support.

- X Make it easier for workers to exercise their right to organize and join unions
- X Bring companies to the negotiating table
- X Support binding arbitration to help workers who have voted to join a union reach a first contract
- X Oppose so-called "right to work" laws
- X Vigorously oppose any efforts to roll-back prevailing wage standards
- X Defend the right of workers to collect their defined benefit pensions and ensure workers get priority and protection when pension plans fail
- X Make investments to spur the creation of jobs for our young people
- X Fight to ensure every American has access to quality, affordable health care
- X Push for more educational benefits and job training for veterans

THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO MONTGOMERY COUNTY CANDIDATES

F. Extending Montgomery County's Prevailing Wage Law to Include School Construction: (Please answer by checking the box)

Prevailing wage laws assure that workers on public works projects are paid a wage that is most common or "prevailing" for a specific job in a specific geographic location. They prevent contractors from undermining local employment by low bidding or bringing in workers at lower wages.

MCPS is budgeting its school construction projects to avoid paying prevailing wages—seeking to achieve cost savings by paying construction workers as little as possible in a county with a high cost of living.

Maryland enacted its prevailing wage legislation in 1945. Montgomery County enacted its prevailing wage law in 2008, but excluded school construction projects. Consequently, MCPS construction is governed solely by the State's prevailing wage law. The threshold for applying the State's prevailing wage law occurs when the state funds 75% or more of total project costs.

According to OLO Report 2017-4, "New School Construction Costs," by Stephanie Bryant, to avoid paying prevailing wages on its school construction projects, MCPS does not request more than 24.9 percent of state funding for any school projects.

As a Montgomery County elected official will you introduce and support

••	legislation to close the loophole and extend the County's prevailing wage law to cover County school construction projects?						
	□ Yes	□ No	☐ Other (explain below)				
C	Comments:						

	Metropol Question		AFL-CIO 2018 PG/Mont	ntgomery Counties Primary Election Candidate
G.	Establishin	ng a Montgomery Co	ounty PLA Ordinanc	ce: (Please answer by checking the box)
	also have th	ne added benefit of bu	ilding community par	to bring in projects on time and on budget. They artnerships with contractors and unions to hire reer path for residents.
	the DC Unit South Capit HOT Lanes from project	ted Soccer Stadium, to tol Street Bridge in War in Virginia, among out to project as one end	the Wizards Practice For Vashington, DC; the Pothers. This pipeline of	ccuring PLAs on a wide range of projects, including Facility, the Northeast Boundary Tunnel, and the Purple Line in suburban Maryland; and the 395 of projects enables laborer apprentices to move s, accumulating the hours they need to graduate ng wages.
	County Exe \$1 million of funded cons	ecutive has had expresor more. In the Distriction projects value	et of Columbia, a law	s. For example, in Prince George's County, the 11 to execute PLAs on County-funded projects of was passed in 2016 requiring PLAs on citymore, unless the Mayor indicates in writing that strict.
	1	to require PLAs on C	ounty construction pro indicates in writing v	, will you introduce and support legislation rojects valued at \$20 million or more unless why a PLA on a particular project would
		□Yes	□ No	☐ Other (explain below)

	Comments:	
2.	Will you sign PL	A's per Current county law?
	\Box Yes	□ No
3.	Will you adopt a	oprenticeship readiness programs with RFP's on County projects?
	\Box Yes	\square No

THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CANDIDATES

H. Strengthening Prince George's County's PLA Ordinance: (Please answer by checking the box)

Project Labor Agreements (PLAs) have been proven to bring in projects on time and on budget. They also have the added benefit of building community partnerships with contractors and unions to hire locally, provide family healthcare, pensions, and a career path for residents.

Across the DMV, LiUNA has been successful securing PLAs on a wide range of projects, including the DC United Soccer Stadium, the Wizards Practice Facility, the Northeast Boundary Tunnel, and the South Capitol Street Bridge in Washington, DC; the Purple Line in Maryland; and the 395 HOT Lanes in Virginia, among others. This pipeline of projects enables laborer apprentices to move from project to project as one ends and another begins, accumulating the hours they need to graduate and become journey workers earning family-supporting wages.

While the County Executive for Prince George's County has had the express authority since 2011 to execute PLAs on County-funded projects of \$1 million or more, only one project (the Brandywine Firehouse in 2012) was built with a PLA. There has been virtually no effort by the County Executive to utilize this authority since then.

1. As a Prince George's County elected official, will you introduce and support legislation to require PLAs on County construction projects valued at \$20 million or more unless the County Executive indicates in writing why a PLA on a particular project would not be in the best interest of residents?

estionnaire		
XYes	\square No	☐ Other (explain below)
Comments:		

Prince George's County has pockets of poverty and high unemployment. According to *The Workforce Landscape in Prince George's County*, nearly 10 percent of residents live in poverty, and many of the communities that border the District of Columbia have unemployment rates in the double-digits, including Oxon Hill, Bladensburg, Capitol Heights, and Hyattsville.

Despite these dire statistics, the County's local hiring ordinance only sets "best efforts," aspirational goals for County contractors. In contrast, other jurisdictions that have adopted local hiring ordinances have established very specific requirements for their contractors, and levy fines when violations occur. Some of these jurisdictions include the District of Columbia, San Francisco, Pittsburgh, Seattle, and Milwaukee.

2.

amend the County's local	l hiring and app	ficial, will you introduce and support legislation prenticeship ordinances to set firm requirement goals for County contractors?	
X Yes	□ No	☐ Other (explain below)	
Youth Business Consulunemployment rate is i available each day and	ltant and live ar n double-digits billions of doll	conomic Development Corporation as a and am from these same area where the s. The County has over 10,000 jobs lars of economic development and growth, STRICT 7 RESIDENTS, get employed?	
write on an 8th grade re the college taking reme disconnected youth and over 30% of our reside	eading level, PC dial (high scho I a thousand mo nts making up t	s with HS Diplomas that don't read and GCC has thousands of students who are at pol) classes and the County has over 8,000 ore graduating every year! Not to include the MD prison population and thousands g home with no assistance!	
don't have and our sche residents for these real workforce developmen	ool system and world, living op t match the pop	public infrastructure isn't preparing apportunities. We have to have the pulation not just the job opportunity, this oincide the economic growth	

convert valuable hous	ing to de facto hotel	mmunities against commercial operat s, do you support stronger regulations , limit them to primary residences, and	of sho
convert valuable hous rentals that would trace	ing to de facto hotel ck short-term rentals	s, do you support stronger regulations, limit them to primary residences, and ost can share their home while not pres	ors who
convert valuable hous rentals that would trace reasonable cap on the X Yes Comments: My concern is the number of the potential risk to	ing to de facto hotel ek short-term rentals amount of days a ho	s, do you support stronger regulations, limit them to primary residences, and ost can share their home while not presidence. Other (explain below) e hotel/hospitality industry, along with tor. If we could address the two I	ors wh of sho d put a sent?
convert valuable hous rentals that would trace reasonable cap on the X Yes Comments: My concern is the number of the potential risk to	ing to de facto hotel ek short-term rentals amount of days a ho No egative impact to the the public safety sec	s, do you support stronger regulations, limit them to primary residences, and ost can share their home while not presidence. Other (explain below) e hotel/hospitality industry, along with tor. If we could address the two I	ors wh of sho d put a sent?
convert valuable hous rentals that would trace reasonable cap on the X Yes Comments: My concern is the number of the potential risk to	ing to de facto hotel ek short-term rentals amount of days a ho No egative impact to the the public safety sec	s, do you support stronger regulations, limit them to primary residences, and ost can share their home while not presidence. Other (explain below) e hotel/hospitality industry, along with tor. If we could address the two I	ors wh of sho d put a sent?
convert valuable hous rentals that would trace reasonable cap on the X Yes Comments: My concern is the number of the potential risk to	ing to de facto hotel ek short-term rentals amount of days a ho No egative impact to the the public safety sec	s, do you support stronger regulations, limit them to primary residences, and ost can share their home while not presidence. Other (explain below) e hotel/hospitality industry, along with tor. If we could address the two I	ors wh of sho d put a sent?

4.	During the past several years, real estate developers have taken advantage of Prince George's County by seeking financial subsidies for low-quality, sprawl developments with no protections to ensure high-quality jobs are created or that workers are treated fairly. This approach is exacerbating inequality in the County. Would you require developers to hold to high standards for job quality, and work to ensure the right of their employees to join a union without fear or intimidation, whenever the County is involved in development projects?						
	X Yes	\square No	☐ Other (explain below)				
	Comments:						

I. Transportation: (Please provide your response on a separate sheet).

- 1. Going into WMATA's FY2019 budget season, politicians, community groups, labor, and business groups have weighed in on the dedicated funding debate. If you are elected, what would you propose to provide WMATA dedicated funding, and how would you navigate the politics of the situation and unite the jurisdictions around your proposal?
- 2. In the last few months, there have been several major safety concerns that have been raised publicly by ATU Local 689 leadership and members. From operator assaults to issues with the 7000 series trains, the public has seen that WMATA management doesn't seem to be able to create a true safety culture at WMATA. How would you work with and support employees who raise safety concerns and are ignored?
- 3. In addition, how would you work with labor to help tackle the larger issue of establishing a safety culture at WMATA and solving some of the recent safety issues, like operator assault, that have been brought to the forefront?
- 4. With the recent revelation that WMATA and ATU Local 689 have reached an impasse in negotiations due to their inability to agree regarding the employee's defined benefit pension, many politicians and advocates for privatization have tried to make a case for lowering "labor costs" by eliminating hard earned, very basic worker protections. How would you champion worker protections and change the narrative surrounding "labor costs" and defined benefit pension costs?
- 5. In the last six months, there has been a lot of discussion surrounding the possibility of the establishment of a federal control board to run WMATA. If that happened, the possibility of eliminating legally binding labor contracts would become a reality, endangering thousands of workers. What are your thoughts regarding the takeover of a federal control board and would you be open to adding a labor seat to the WMATA Board?

J. Bail Reform: (Please provide your response on a separate sheet).

Under the current money bail system, judges in Maryland typically set financial conditions of release, with little consideration as to whether the defendant can meet them. Defendants must then either pay the court or a commercial bail bondsman to get out of jail. Those who can't afford bond often remain incarcerated until their cases go to trial, sometimes for periods of weeks or longer.

1. Maryland's highest court approved key changes to the state's bail system, setting into motion a reform designed to keep defendants from languishing in jail before trial simply because they're poor, do you support Bail Reform Efforts?

K. Confederate Monuments and Memorials: (Please provide your response on a separate sheet).

At the federal level, legislation is being proposed that would prohibit the use of taxpayer funds for the creation, maintenance, or display of any Confederate symbols on Federal property. The Federal proposal defines "Confederate symbol" as a Confederate battle flag, any symbol or other signage that honors the Confederacy, any monument or statue that honors a Confederate leader or soldier or the Confederate States of America. Localities across the nation are having this debate.

- 2. What is your position on this matter?
- 3. Should there be legislation removing Confederate symbols from libraries, parks, streets, and public buildings?

Candidate (Please Print Legibly): <u>BJ Paige</u>	_
Signature: BJ Paige	
Date: <u>05/03/2018</u>	
Thank you.	

Answers I, J and K are below

- 1. Going into WMATA's FY2019 budget season, politicians, community groups, labor, and business groups have weighed in on the dedicated funding debate. If you are elected, what would you propose to provide WMATA dedicated funding, and how would you navigate the politics of the situation and unite the jurisdictions around your proposal? I would only propose what is best for the community I serve. Based on the public information that I have on the subject, the proportioned amount of funding seems fair from WMATA. I would want to know more to stress the importance of the safety financial stability for our residents in District 7.
- 2. In the last few months, there have been several major safety concerns that have been raised publicly by ATU Local 689 leadership and members. From operator assaults to issues with the 7000 series trains, the public has seen that WMATA management doesn't seem to be able to create a true safety culture at WMATA. How would you work with and support employees who raise safety concerns and are ignored? That is a major concern for me, in some of the cases the WMATA employees are also residents in District 7. I believe that it starts with the opportunity for low-income areas to have the same structured support in economic development. There are so many political changes inside the beltway Prince George's County and Ward 7 & 8 (DC), we have to care life and career exploration which would offer services on customer service, etiquette, self-help and more; for WMATA Employees and the residents all the same.
- 3. In addition, how would you work with labor to help tackle the larger issue of establishing a safety culture at WMATA and solving some of the recent safety issues, like operator assault, that have been brought to the forefront? I believe that both WMATA and local government are doing a fair job tackling the issue. I believe that those efforts should be more frequent and focused as a preventative maintenance option versus an afterwards alternative.
- 4. With the recent revelation that WMATA and ATU Local 689 have reached an impasse in negotiations due to their inability to agree regarding the employee's defined benefit pension, many politicians and advocates for privatization have tried to make a case for lowering "labor costs" by eliminating hard earned, very basic worker protections. How would you champion worker protections and change the narrative surrounding "labor costs" and defined benefit pension costs? I would need to know more on the details to provide a fair answer however I am always promoting standards over cost. We have to change with the times, which goes for labor cost, pensions, etc. If we stay stagnant and complacent we will be left behind with the growth in businesses and communities.
- 5. In the last six months, there has been a lot of discussion surrounding the possibility of the establishment of a federal control board to run WMATA. If that happened, the possibility of eliminating legally binding labor contracts would become a reality, endangering thousands of workers. What are your thoughts regarding the takeover of a federal control board and would you be open to adding a labor seat to the WMATA Board? I would never want to see thousands of people in my district be in any danger for employment; I am not in full confidence of a federal control board and would like to know more and revisit the conversation.

L. Bail Reform: (Please provide your response on a separate sheet).

Under the current money bail system, judges in Maryland typically set financial conditions of release, with little consideration as to whether the defendant can meet them. Defendants must then either pay the court or a commercial bail bondsman to get out of jail. Those who can't afford bond often remain incarcerated until their cases go to trial, sometimes for periods of weeks or longer.

6. Maryland's highest court approved key changes to the state's bail system, setting into motion a reform designed to keep defendants from languishing in jail before trial simply because they're poor, do you support Bail Reform Efforts? No one should be jailed longer than another for being poor, period. I will continue to fight for a fair judicial system for all.

M. Confederate Monuments and Memorials: (Please provide your response on a separate sheet).

At the federal level, legislation is being proposed that would prohibit the use of taxpayer funds for the creation, maintenance, or display of any Confederate symbols on Federal property. The Federal proposal defines "Confederate symbol" as a Confederate battle flag, any symbol or other signage that honors the Confederacy, any monument or statue that honors a Confederate leader or soldier or the Confederate States of America. Localities across the nation are having this debate.

- 7. What is your position on this matter? This has been a major conversation in District 7 and I spoke earlier we have to change with our times. Though I see the purpose for the argument, I do not see the benefit nor the value in taxpayer funds of any Confederate symbols on Federal property. These are the same tax dollars that could be used to move us forward in a positive manner jobs, programs, economic development, etc.
- 8. Should there be legislation removing Confederate symbols from libraries, parks, streets, and public buildings? This should be a case by case conversation with the conversation being initiated by that particular local government up to the federal government.